

MARKER CODE				



STUDENT ENROLMENT NUMBER (SEN)									

TONGA FORM SIX CERTIFICATE

2024

BIOLOGY

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on the top right-hand corner of this page.
- This paper consists of **FOUR SECTIONS** and is out of 70 weighted scores.

SECTION	STRANDS	TOTAL SKILL LEVEL
ONE	CELLULAR BIOLOGY	14
TWO	GENETICS	13
THREE	ORGANISM LEVEL BIOLOGY	24
FOUR	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY	19
TOTAL		70

- Answer ALL QUESTIONS. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- Use a **BLUE** or **BLACK** ball point pen only for writing. Use a pencil for drawing if required.
- If you need more space for answers, ask the supervisor for extra paper. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on each additional sheet, number the questions clearly and insert them in the appropriate places in this booklet.
- Check that this booklet contain pages **2-19** in the correct order and that pages 18-19 have been deliberately left blank.

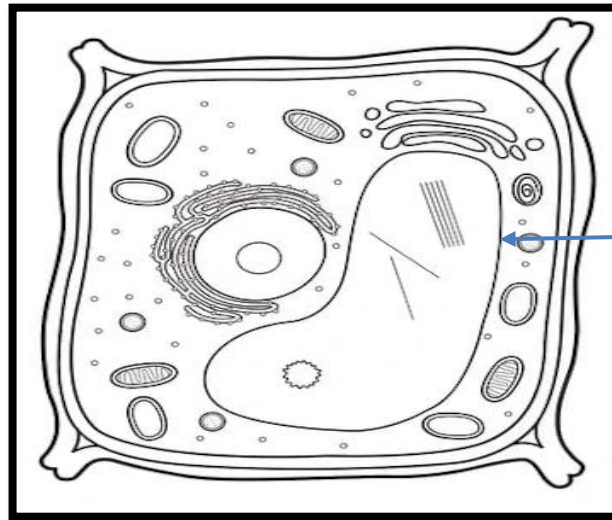
YOU MUST HAND IN THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR BEFORE YOU LEAVE THE EXAMINATION ROOM.

SECTION ONE:

CELLULAR BIOLOGY

- Examine the cell diagram in **Figure 1.1**.

Figure 1.1 Cell Diagram



Source: <https://www.researchgate.net/figure/>

- Identify cell organelle **A**.

A: _____

- State the function of cell organelle **A**.

- Identify the cell in **Figure 1.1** as either an animal cell or a plant cell.

- Justify your answer to (c) above by comparing a plant cell to an animal cell.

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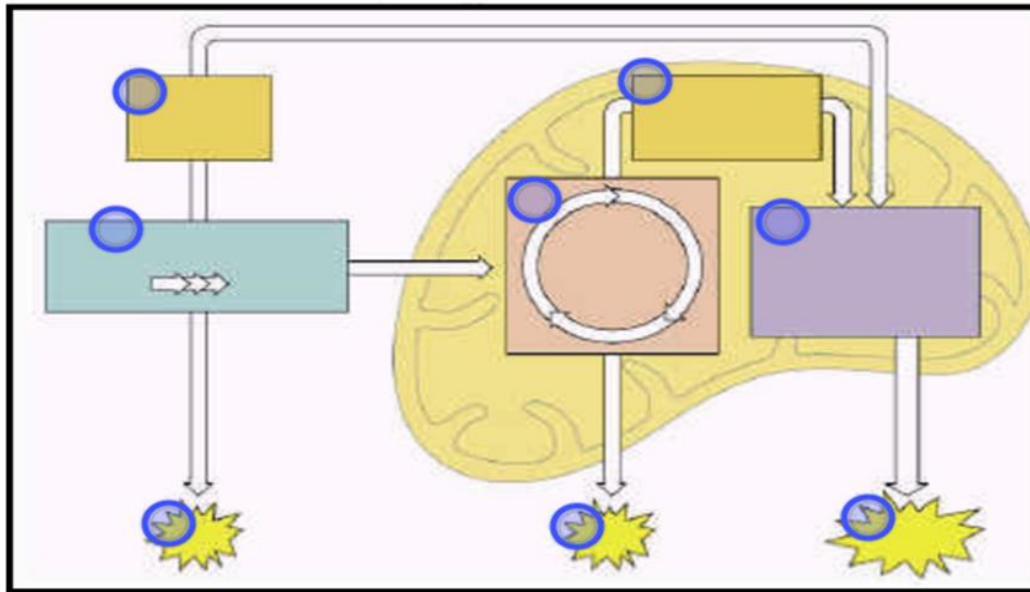
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Skill level 3	
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2. Use **Figure 1.2** to connect visual information with the key concepts you've learned to answer the questions that follow.

Figure 1.2 Respiration



Source: <https://quizlet.com>

- a. Define **cellular respiration** process.

Skill level 1	
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- b. Write a **balanced chemical equation** for the **aerobic** respiration of glucose.

Skill level 2	
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- c. Describe the **“Glycolysis”** stage of aerobic respiration.

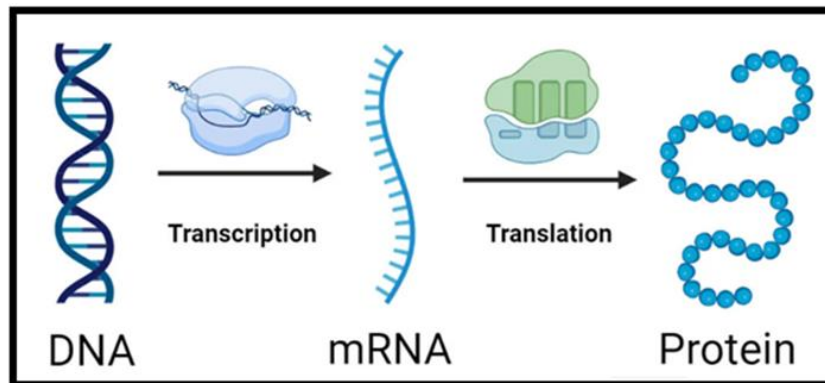
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SECTION TWO:

GENETICS

1. **Figure 2.1** below represents the process that takes place to express a gene, highlighting key stages and structures.

Figure 2.1: Gene Expression



Source: <https://microbenotes.com/gene-expression/>

- a. Define **gene**.

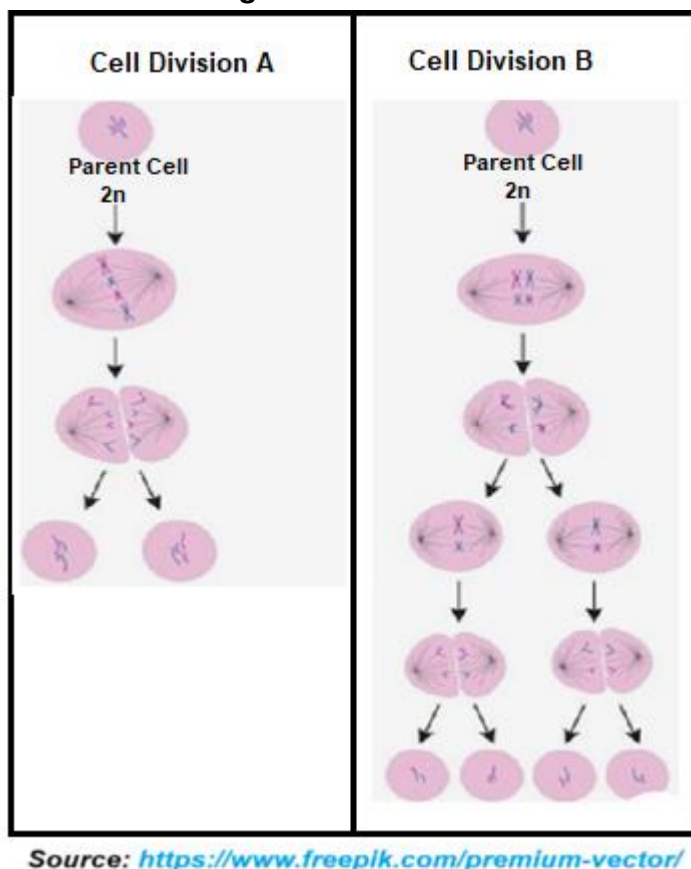
Skill level 1	
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- b. Discuss the process of **protein synthesis**.
Include the major steps of transcription and translation as well as the roles of DNA, mRNA, tRNA, and ribosomes in your discussion.

Skill level 4	
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2. **Figure 2.2** illustrates the stages of 2 types of cell divisions, namely both mitosis and meiosis.
Use the diagram and your own knowledge to answer the questions that follow.

Figure 2.2: Cell Division



- a. Identify **Cell Division A** above.

Cell Division A:

- b. Explain how the process of **crossing over** contributes to variation.

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Skill level 1	
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Skill level 3	
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ORGANISM LEVEL BIOLOGY

- ### Figure 3.1: Structure found in a leaf



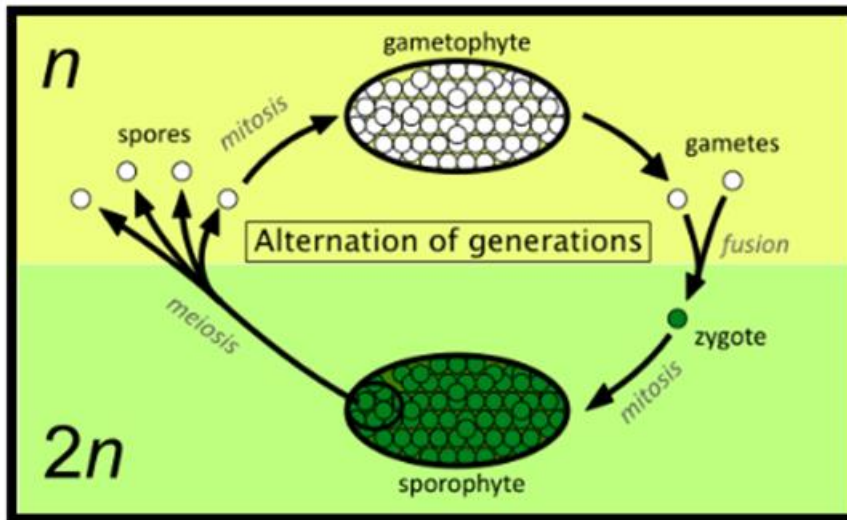
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2. In the life cycle of plants, alternation of generations is a fundamental concept. Use **Figure 3.2** and your own knowledge to answer the questions that follow.

Figure 3.2: Alternation of generations



Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alternation_of_generations

- a. Define **alternation of generations** in plants.

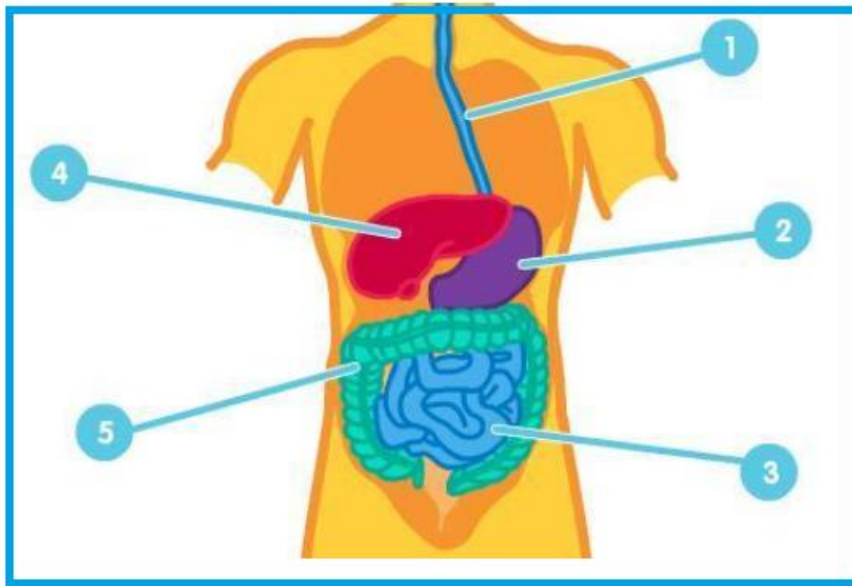
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- b. Compare the alternation of generations in **Ferns to those in Angiosperms** in terms of the interdependence between the sporophyte and gametophyte generations.

Skill level 3	
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3. **Figure 3.3** show major organs that are involved in the process of digestion.

Figure 3.3: Digestive System



Source: <https://brainly.com/question/30809513>

- a. State the number that represents the liver.

- b. Explain the function of the liver in maintaining blood sugar levels to avoid diabetes.

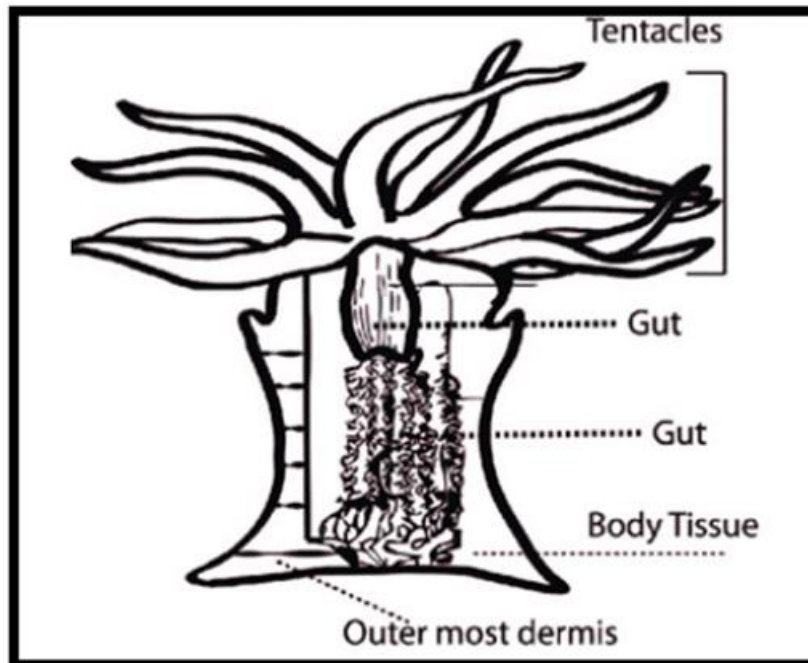
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4. Sea anemones, like other cnidarians, possess a simple yet effective gut system that allows them to digest food and absorb nutrients.

Figure 3.4: Gut system of a sea anemone



Source: <https://www.researchgate.net>

- a. Given the above information and the diagram, identify the type of gut system found in sea anemone.

Skill level 1	
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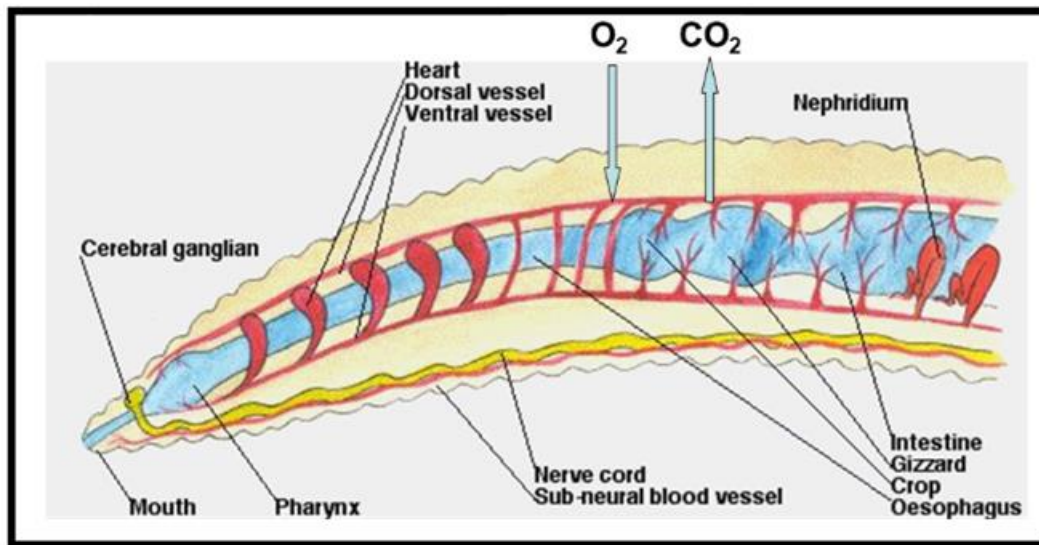
- b. Explain how the structure of the gut system in **Figure 3.4** is related to the sea anemone's habitat and way of life.

Skill level 3	
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5. Earthworms have a unique way of breathing.

Use **Figure 3.5** and your own knowledge to answer the questions that follow.

Figure 3.5: Gas Exchange System of earthworms



Source: <https://slideplayer.com/slide/>

- a. Define the process of **Gas Exchange** as it occurs in organisms.

Skill level 1	
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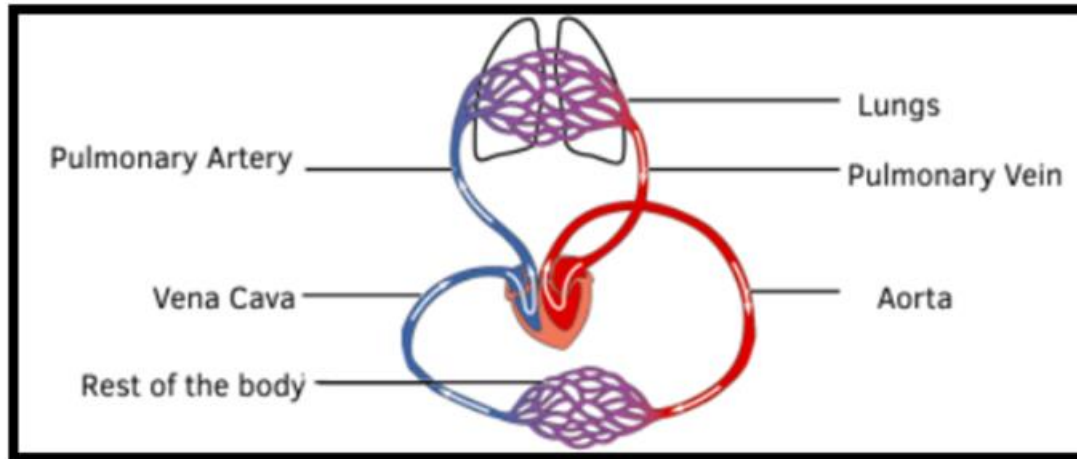
- b. Explain how the structure of the gas exchange system of an earthworm is related to its habitat and way of life.

Skill level 3	
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6. The human circulatory system is a complex network responsible for transporting blood, nutrients, oxygen, and waste products throughout the body.

Use this information, **Figure 3.6** and your own knowledge to answer the questions that follow.

Figure 3.6: Circulatory System



Source: <https://studymind.co.uk/notes/>

- a. State the type of circulatory system humans have.

- b. Give an example of a heart disease.

- c. Heart diseases can have significant effects on the circulatory system.

Describe how heart diseases impact the circulatory system.

Skill level 1	
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Skill level 1	
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Skill level 2	
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SECTION FOUR:**ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY**

1. Biodiversity is essential for the functioning of ecosystems.

a. Define **biodiversity**.

Skill level 1	
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b. Explain how biodiversity affects ecosystem stability and continuity of life on earth.

Skill level 3	
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2. Gause's Principle, also known as the competitive exclusion principle, highlights an important concept in ecology.

a. State **Gause's Principle**.

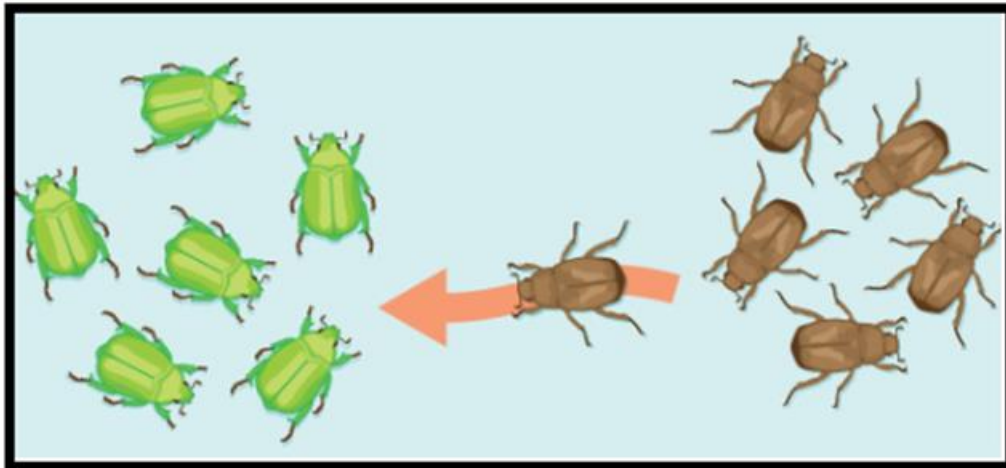
Skill level 1	
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b. Explain how the **adaptation** of an organism is related to the Gause Principle.

Skill level 3	
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3. Genetic variation is a key factor that influences the traits and characteristics within a population.

Figure 4.1: Genetic variation



Source: <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/>

- a. Define **genetic variation**.

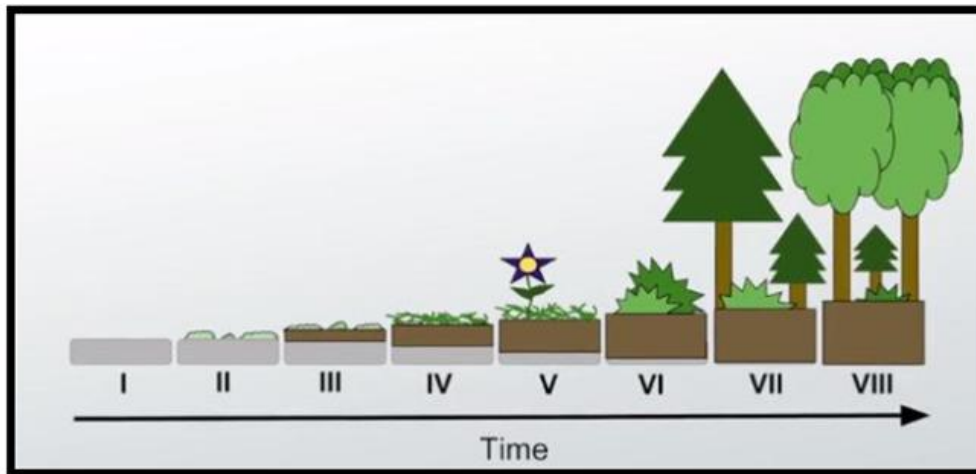
Skill level 1	
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- b. Describe the effect of genetic variation in the nature of a population.

Skill level 2	
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4. Ecological succession is the process through which ecosystems change and develop over time that involves pioneer species.

Figure 4.2: Ecological Succession



Source: <https://study.com/academy/lesson/>

- a. Define **Pioneer species**.

Skill level 1	
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- b. Describe the role of a pioneer species.

Skill level 2	
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5. In the natural world, living organisms do not exist in isolation.

- a. Define an **ecosystem**.

Skill level 1	
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