

MARKER CODE				



Student Enrolment Number									

TONGA FORM SIX CERTIFICATES 2016

AGRICULTURAL STUDIES

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on the top right-hand corner of this page.
2. Additional sheets of paper can be obtained from your supervisor if necessary. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on each addition sheet number the questions clearly and insert them in the appropriate part of your booklet and tie securely.

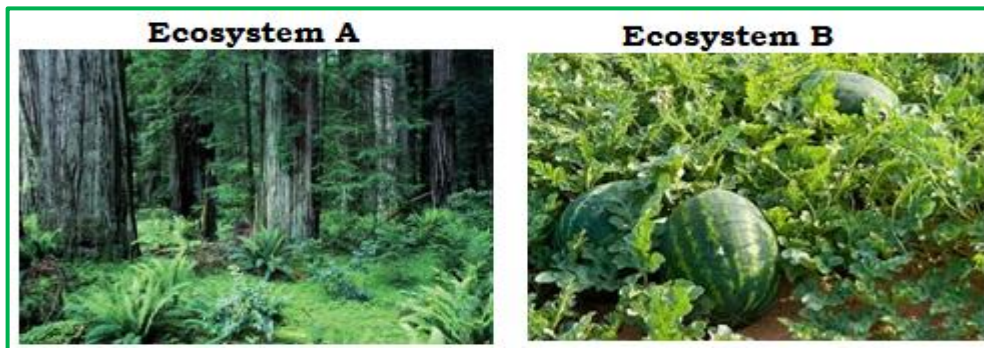
SECTION		Pages	Total Skill Level	Time
A	Agricultural Ecosystem and Environment	2-3	7	18
B	Soils	4-5	7	18
C	Farm Power and Agricultural Machinery	6-8	8	21
D	Crop Production and Crop Protection	9-12	18	46
E	Animal Production and Health	13-16	18	46
F	Agricultural Management and Marketing	17-19	12	31
		19	70	180

3. Check that this booklet contains pages 2-19 in the correct order and that none of the page is blank.

**YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR BEFORE YOU LEAVE
THE EXAMINATION ROOM.**

SECTION A Agricultural Ecosystem and Agricultural Environment. (7 Skill Level)

Study **Figure 1** and answer question 1 below.

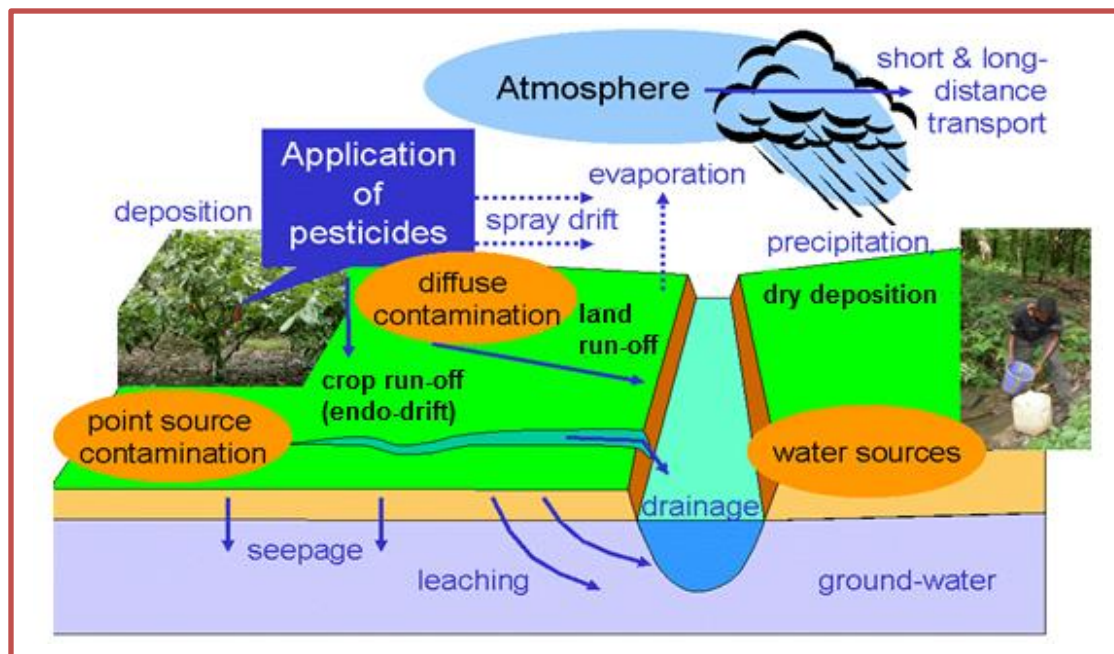


Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

1. **Identify** Ecosystem **A** above.

Use **Figure 2** below and answer the questions that follow.

Figure 2



Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Identify **ONE** (1) possible **hazard** (danger) of pesticides to the agricultural environment in **Figure 2** above.

- [illegible]

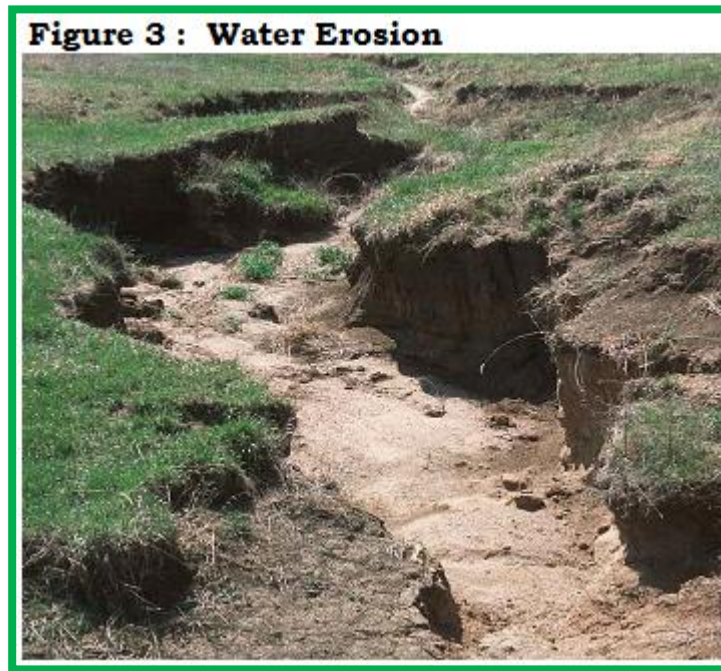
Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

-
- This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION B**SOILS****(7 Skills Level)**

Study **Figure 3** below and answer the following questions.



1. Define soil Erosion.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Identify the type of **water erosion** shown in **Figure 3** above.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

3. Describe **ONE** (1) method of controlling **water erosion** shown in **Figure 3** above.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

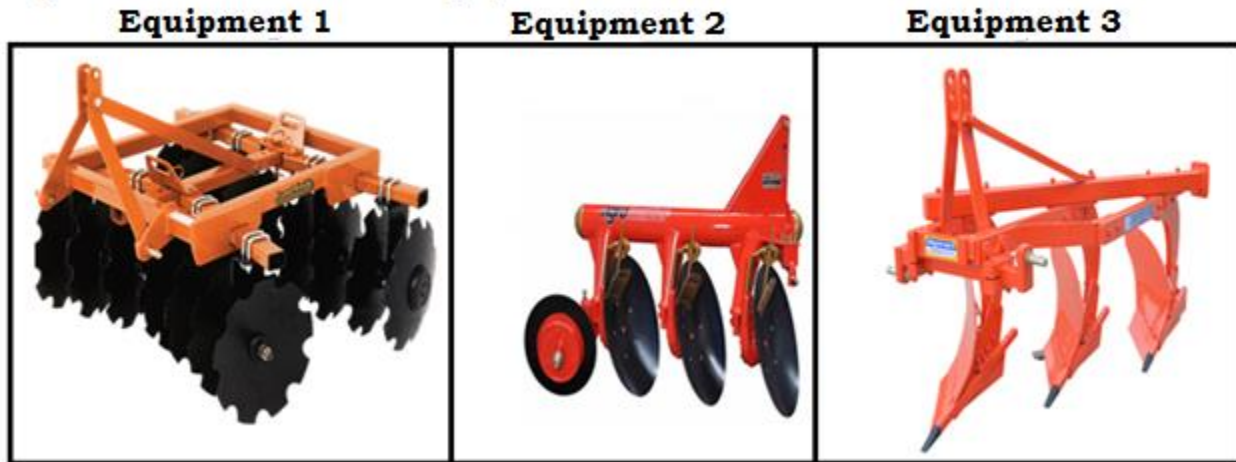
- [illegible]

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION C FARM POWER AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY (8 Skills Level)

Study **Figure 5** below and answer the following question.

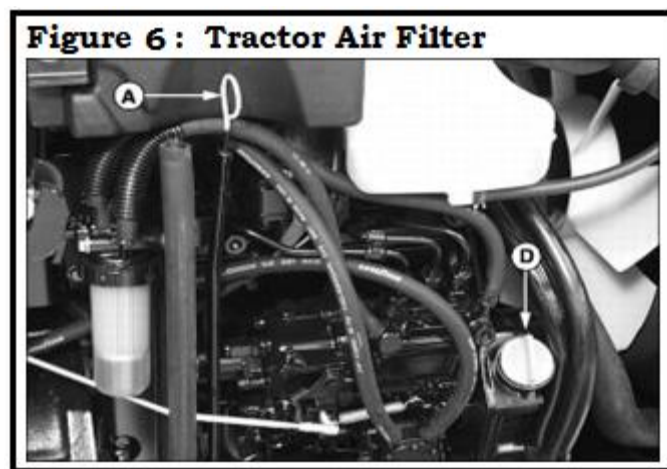
Figure 5 : Tractor drawn equipment



1. Observe the Tractor drawn equipment above in **Figure 5** and identify which one is the **Disc Plough**.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Study **Figure 6** below and answer the following question.



2. Observe parts of the Tractor Engine labelled **A** and **D** and **identify** the part used for daily checking of Transmission oil.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	



3. **Identify** the **problem** that often occurs in Tractor **Air Filters**.

4. **Describe** the **function** of Air Filters in Tractors.

[illegible]

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Study **Figure 8** and **9** below and answer the following question.

Figure 8 : Two - Stroke Engine

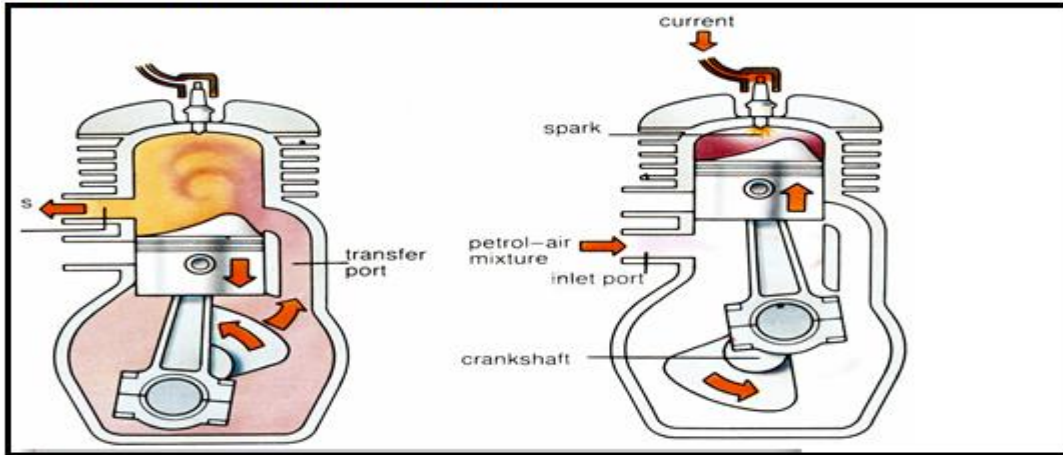
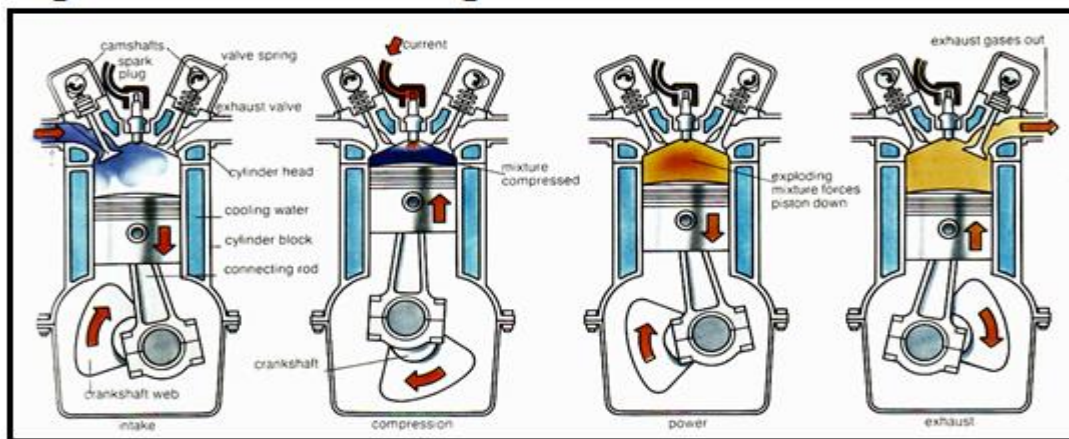


Figure 9 : Four - Stroke Engine



5. **Compare Two – Stroke Engines to Four – Stroke Engines.**

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION D Crop Production and Crop PROTECTION (18 Skills Level)

1. Study the Pest of Root Crops in **Table 1** below and **Fill in the Blank Spaces**.

Table 1 : Root Crop Pest

Pest A	Pest B
	
Name of Pest i. _____	Name of Pest ii. _____
Specific Pest of iii. _____	Specific Pest of iv. _____

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Describe the damage caused by **Pest A** to the host plant.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

3. Describe a **cultural method** of controlling **Pest A** in page 9.

[illegible]

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

4. Discuss the **economic impacts** of pests as barriers in trading with overseas markets.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION E ANIMAL PRODUCTION AND HEALTH (18 Skills Level)

1. Study breeds of cattle in **Table 2** below and fill in the blank spaces by identifying the name and production specialty of each breed.

Table 2 : Cattle Breeds

	Cow	Production
1.		A.
2.		B.
3.		C.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

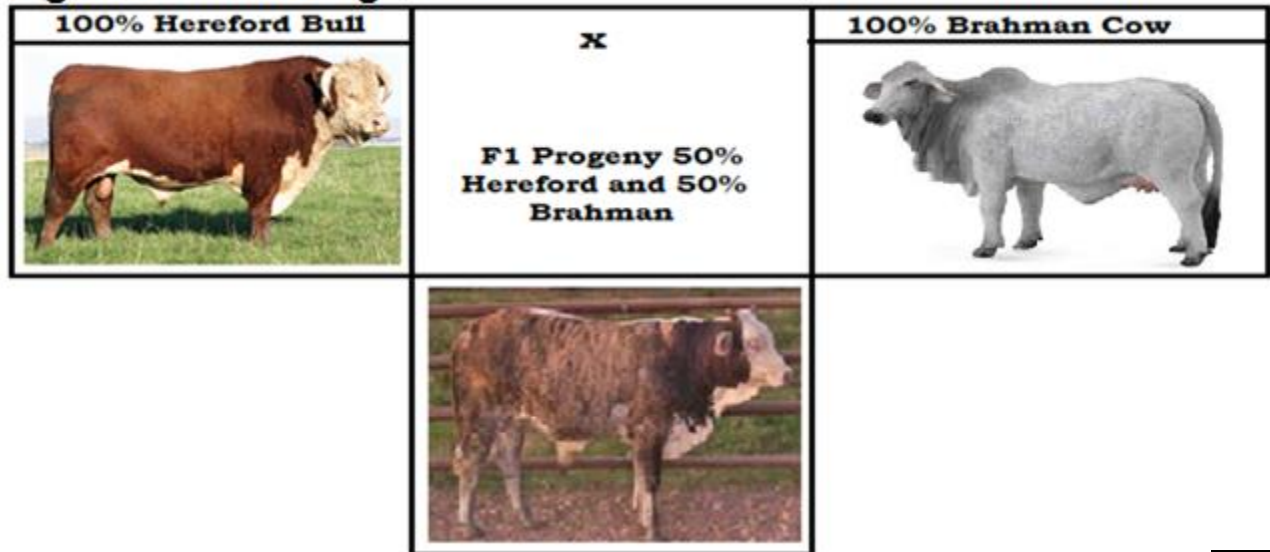
2. Cattle breeds above have different adaptations to tropical environment. Evaluate the ability of **Cow A** to adapt to tropical climate.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Study **Figure 12** below and answer the questions that follow.

Figure 12 Breeding Cattle



3. Identify the breeding system observed in **Figure 12** above.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

4. Describe the **advantages** of this breeding system identified in (3. above).

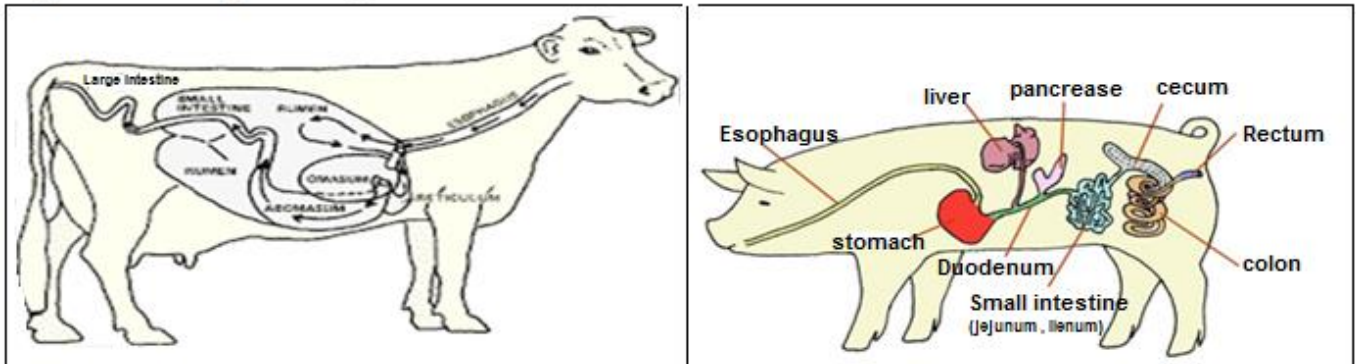
Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

5. Describe **ONE** (1) factor affecting the **growth** of calf as shown above.

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Study **Figure 13** and answer question 6 below.

Figure 13 Digestive process in cow and sow



6. **Compare** the digestive system of **Ruminant animal** (Cow) and **Monogastric animal** (sow) in **Figure 13** above.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

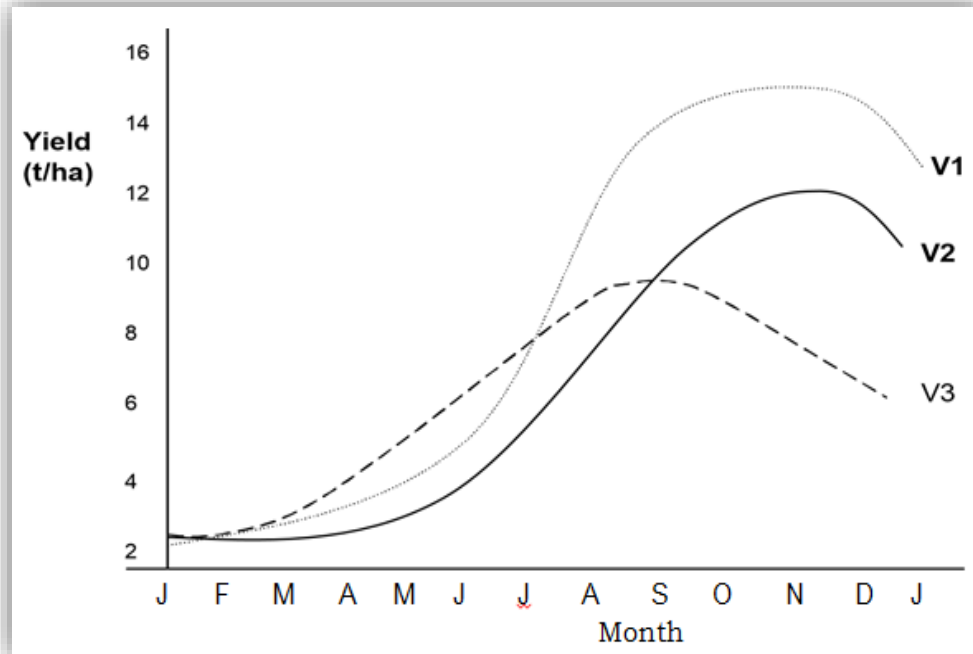
7. To help digestion in the rumen of ruminant animals such as cattle **“Chew the Cud”**. **Explain** how **“chewing the cud”** helps digestion.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

SECTION F AGRICULTURAL MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING (12 Skills)

Graph 1 shows the yield of three varieties of Taro in the Vaini Research Station as trial over a year.

Graph 1



KEY :

V1 - Variety 1

V2 - Variety 2

V3 - Variety 3

Use the information from the graph above to **recommend** the best variety of Taro to grow and market by Tongan farmers.

1. Recommended variety:

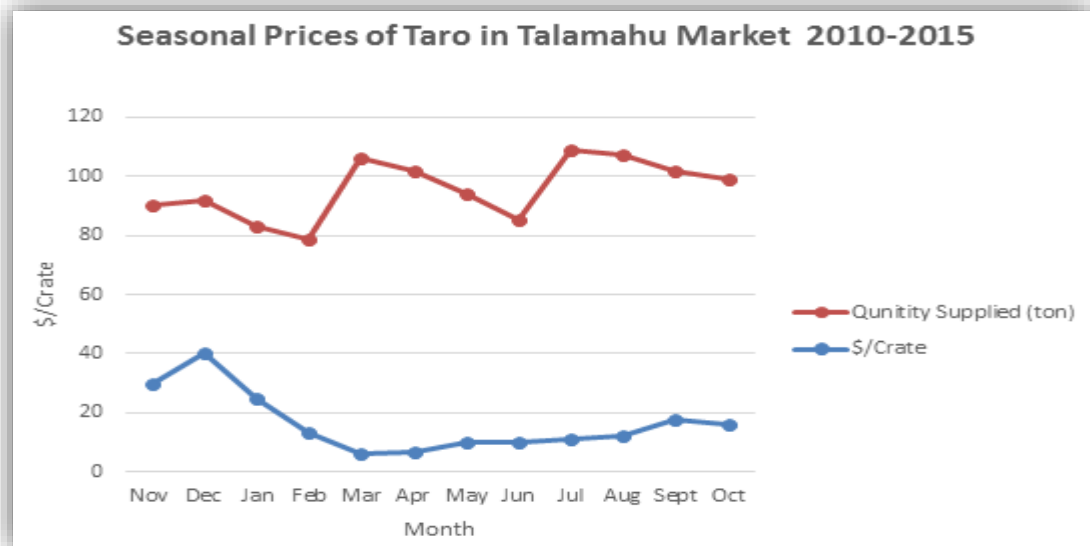
2. Describe reasons for your choice:

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 2	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Study **Graph 2** below and answer the question that follows.

Graph 2



1. With the intention to grow and gain more profit from farming Taro in Tonga. **Discuss** your plan to **maximize** your profit and consider the following:

- Cultivar (consider Taro in Graph 1 above).
- Harvesting

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

2. Identify **ONE** (1) problem of selling Taro at Talamahu Market in the month of March.

3. In order to attract taro buyers **explain** appropriate methods of preparing Taro products to meet the requirements of local consumers.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

Table 3 below shows the recording system of Tevita's Piggery farm. He decided to cull his unproductive sow to minimize his production costs.

Table 3

Sow number	Farrowing date	Litter number
Sow 1	23.05.16	12
Sow 2	20.05.16	10
Sow 3	18.05.16	9
Sow 4	16.05.16	5
Sow 5	10.05.16	9

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

4. Identify which sow should be **culled** from Tevita's Piggery farm.
